

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
Wilmington District, Corps of Engineers  
69 Darlington Avenue  
Wilmington, North Carolina 28403-1343  
<http://www.saw.usace.army.mil/WETLANDS/index.html>

**General Permit No.** 198500194  
**Name of Permittee:** General Public  
**Effective Date:** January 1, 2011  
**Expiration Date:** December 31, 2016

**DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
GENERAL (REGIONAL) PERMIT**

A general permit to perform work in or affecting navigable waters of the United States and waters of the United States, upon recommendation of the Chief of Engineers, pursuant to Section 10 of the Rivers and Harbors Act of March 3, 1899 (33 U.S.C. 403), Section 404 of the Clean Water Act (33 U.S.C. 1344), and Section 4(e) of the Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act of 1953 [43 U.S.C. 1333(e)] is hereby renewed and modified by authority of the Secretary of the Army by the

District Engineer  
U.S. Army Engineer District, Wilmington  
Corps of Engineers  
69 Darlington Avenue  
Wilmington, North Carolina 28403-1343

**TO AUTHORIZE THE CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF ARTIFICIAL REEFS AND FISH ATTRACTORS IN COASTAL AND OFFSHORE WATERS, AS PART OF WORK CONDUCTED BY THE NORTH CAROLINA DIVISION OF MARINE FISHERIES (NCDMF), WITHIN ALL WATERS SUBJECT TO THE REGULATORY JURISDICTION OF THE WILMINGTON DISTRICT, CORPS OF ENGINEERS.**

Information on new site development will be provided by the Wilmington District Engineer to the following agencies:

National Imagery and Mapping Agency  
Attn: Marine Navigation Department\D-44  
4600 Sangamore Road  
Bethesda, Maryland 20816-5003

National Marine Fisheries Service  
1315 East-West Highway  
Silver Spring, Maryland 20910

Director  
Southeast Region  
National Marine Fisheries Service  
9721 Executive Center Drive N.  
Saint Petersburg, Florida 33702-2449

Assistant Secretary of the Army  
Manpower and Reserve Affairs  
ASA (IL&E)  
110 Army Pentagon  
Washington, D.C. 20310-50110

National Ocean Service  
NOAA, Department of Commerce  
3 Nautical Data Branch  
NCS26, Station 7316  
1315 East-West Hwy., RM 7316  
Silver Spring, Maryland 20910-3282

### **Special Conditions**

- a. Prior to construction of any new artificial reef or fish attractors, or the addition of any material to existing reef sites, the following information will be provided to the North Carolina Division of Marine Fisheries (NCDMF) and to the Wilmington District, Corps of Engineers, Regulatory Division:
- i. The North Carolina Division of Marine Fisheries (NCDMF) reef number and the location of the structure expressed in both latitude/longitude.
  - ii. Plans of the proposed work (on 8-1/2-inch by 11-inch paper), showing all pertinent structures, elevations, clearances, dimensions, types and quantities of materials, the relative locations of all structures and boundaries of the reef site.
  - iii. Water depths and vertical clearances measured in feet from Mean Lower Low Water (MLLW) as used by the National Ocean Service (NOS) navigation charts.
  - iv. The site's proximity to shipping lanes and general navigation channels.
  - v. Approximate commencement and completion dates.
  - vi. Description of site conditions as evidenced by marine survey or inspection performed or approved by NCDMF.

vii. Anchoring methods to be used.

b. Construction may not proceed until the North Carolina Division of Marine Fisheries (NCDMF) has obtained approval from the Fifth U.S. Coast Guard District, Portsmouth, Virginia, for the location and clearance depth and all necessary navigational aid permits required by the U.S. Coast Guard and furnished copies to the Wilmington District Engineer.

c. For new reef sites, no work will commence until the North Carolina Division of Marine Fisheries (NCDMF) has received written notice to proceed from the Wilmington District Engineer. This notice may include appropriate conditions or restrictions. Such conditions or restrictions will be enforceable in accordance with normal enforcement procedures and authorities.

d. All material placed to construct reefs or fish attractors (specifically designed reef modules) will be selected and placed so as to avoid the movement of reef materials due to sea conditions or currents. The permittee will be responsible for any materials which are moved by sea conditions or which break loose from reefs or fish attractors, and the permittee will be responsible for any damage caused by such materials.

e. All materials used for construction of reefs or fish attractors will be clean and free of petroleum and other hydrocarbons (oil, grease, asphalt and creosote), toxic residues (mercury, cadmium and lead) and loose, free floating material and other deleterious substances and/or in compliance with criteria established by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA).

f. All material will be available for inspection by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and/or the Corps of Engineers or their designated representative prior to placement. Prior to the use of vessels subject to P.L. 92-402, the North Carolina Division of Marine Fisheries (NCDMF) must notify the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). Prior to the use of vessels not subject to P.L. 92-402 or any other proposed reef materials, the North Carolina Division of Marine Fisheries (NCDMF) must notify the Wilmington District Engineer. All reef material must be certified by the reviewing agency as acceptable before placement can be performed.

g. The use of tires, Fish Aggregating Devices (FADs), post use sanitary sewer materials, automobiles and other civilian vehicles, white goods (refrigerators, washers, etc.) boat molds, floatables, loose organic material and general demolition debris other than large clean concrete units to form reefs or fish attractors is not authorized by this Regional General Permit (RGP).

h. The North Carolina Division of Marine Fisheries (NCDMF) will be responsible for maintaining any clearance above the reef or attractor device required by the U.S. Coast Guard, the Corps of Engineers and/or any other appropriate regulatory agency.

i. This RGP does not authorize the placement of material within any jurisdictional wetland, submerged aquatic vegetation bed, coral reefs, oyster reefs, scallop beds, clam beds or live

bottoms (areas supporting the growth of sponges, sea fans, soft coral and other sessile macro invertebrates generally associated with rock outcrops).

j. The North Carolina Division of Marine Fisheries (NCDMF) will coordinate with the owner or operator of any utility line or other structure located within the immediate work area prior to the commencement of reef construction.

k. Artificial reefs or fish attractors shall not be located in shipping lanes, general navigation channels or established anchorage areas where such structures would be an impairment to navigation and/or anchorage.

l. This permit does not authorize construction within danger zones or restricted areas identified in 33 CFR 334, within marine sanctuaries established pursuant to the Marine Protection, Research and Sanctuaries Act (16 U.S.C. 1432), or within material areas leased by the Bureau of Land Management.

m. The construction, maintenance and repair of reefs and fish attractors will be designed and accomplished in such a manner so as to avoid altering shoreline or near shore bottom profiles or cause shoreline or near shore erosion or accretion.

n. This permit does not provide authorization for the construction of artificial reefs or fish attractors in designated shrimp, fish or shellfish trawling areas as established by the North Carolina Division of Marine Fisheries (NCDMF), unless, in the opinion of the Wilmington District Engineer, such construction would not constitute a hazard to trawling activities.

o. Should all or part of a proposed development activity be located in an Area of Environmental Concern (AEC) as designated by the North Carolina Coastal Resources Commission, a Coastal Area Management Act (CAMA) permit is required from the North Carolina Division of Coastal Management before the onset of the proposed activity. Should a Federal activity within any one of North Carolina's twenty coastal counties or which could affect a coastal use or resource in any one of North Carolina's twenty coastal counties be proposed by a Federal agency, a consistency determination pursuant to Subpart "C" of 15 CFR 930 must be prepared and submitted by that Federal agency to the North Carolina Division of Coastal Management before the onset of the proposed activity.

p. The permittee will notify the National Ocean Service, in writing, at least two weeks before work begins and upon completion of the project.

### **General Conditions**

a. Except as authorized by this general permit or any USACE approved modification to this general permit, no excavation, fill or mechanized land-clearing activities shall take place within waters or wetlands, at any time in the construction or maintenance of this project. This permit

does not authorize temporary placement or double handling of excavated or fill material within waters or wetlands outside the permitted area. This prohibition applies to all borrow and fill activities connected with this project.

b. Authorization under this general permit does not obviate the need to obtain other federal, state, or local authorizations.

c. All work authorized by this general permit must comply with the terms and conditions of the applicable Clean Water Act Section 401 Water Quality Certification for this general permit issued by the North Carolina Division of Water Quality.

d. The permittee shall employ all sedimentation and erosion control measures necessary to prevent an increase in sedimentation or turbidity within waters and wetlands outside the permit area. This shall include, but is not limited to, the immediate installation of silt fencing or similar appropriate devices around all areas subject to soil disturbance or the movement of earthen fill, and the immediate stabilization of all disturbed areas. Additionally, the project must remain in full compliance with all aspects of the Sedimentation Pollution Control Act of 1973 (North Carolina General Statutes Chapter 113A Article 4).

e. The activities authorized by this general permit must not interfere with the public's right to free navigation on all navigable waters of the United States. No attempt will be made by the permittee to prevent the full and free use by the public of all navigable waters at or adjacent to the authorized work for a reason other than safety.

f. The permittee understands and agrees that, if future operations by the United States require the removal, relocation, or other alteration, of the structure or work herein authorized, or if, in the opinion of the Secretary of the Army or his authorized representative, said structure or work shall cause unreasonable obstruction to the free navigation of the navigable waters, the permittee will be required, upon due notice from the Corps of Engineers, to remove, relocate, or alter the structural work or obstructions caused thereby, without expense to the United States. No claim shall be made against the United States on account of any such removal or alteration.

g. The permittee, upon receipt of a notice of revocation of this permit or upon its expiration before completion of the work will, without expense to the United States and in such time and manner as the Secretary of the Army or his authorized representative may direct, restore the affected water of the United States to its former conditions.

h. The permittee will allow the Wilmington District Engineer or his representative to inspect the authorized activity at any time deemed necessary to assure that the activity is being performed or maintained in strict accordance with the Special and General Conditions of this permit.

i. This general permit does not grant any property rights or exclusive privileges.

j. This permit does not authorize any injury to the property or rights of others.

k. This general permit does not authorize the interference with any existing or proposed federal project.

l. In issuing this permit, the Federal Government does not assume any liability for the following:

(1) Damages to the permitted project or uses thereof as a result of other permitted or unpermitted activities or from natural causes.

(2) Damages to the permitted project or uses thereof as a result of current or future activities undertaken by or on behalf of the United States in the public interest.

(3) Damages to persons, property, or to other permitted or unpermitted activities or structures caused by the activity authorized by this permit.

(4) Design or construction deficiencies associated with the permitted work

(5) Damage claims associated with any future modification, suspension, or revocation of this permit.

m. Authorization provided by this general permit may be modified, suspended or revoked in whole or in part if the Wilmington District Engineer, acting for the Secretary of the Army, determines that such action would be in the best public interest. The term of this general permit shall be five (5) years unless subject to modification, suspension or revocation. Any modification, suspension or revocation of this authorization will not be the basis for any claim for damages against the United States Government.

n. This general permit does not authorize any activity which the District Engineer determines, after any necessary investigations, would adversely affect:

(1) Rivers named in Section 3 of the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act (15 U.S.C. 1273), those proposed for inclusion as provided by Sections 4 and 5 of the Act and wild, scenic and recreational rivers established by state and local entities.

(2) Historic, cultural or archeological sites listed in or eligible for inclusion in the National Register of Historic Places as defined in the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 and its codified regulations, the National Historic Preservation Amendment Acts of 1980 and 1992, the Abandoned Shipwreck Act of 1987 and the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act.

(3) Sites included in or determined eligible for listing in the National Registry of Natural Landmarks.

o. This general permit does not authorize any activity which will adversely affect any threatened or endangered species or a species proposed for such designation, or their designated critical habitat as identified under the Federal Endangered Species Act (16 U.S.C. 1531). Information on the location of threatened and endangered species and their critical habitat can be obtained directly from the Corps field offices or at the following internet address: <http://www.ncnhp.org/Pages/heritagedata.html>. or <http://nc-es.fws.gov/es/es.html>. Permittees should notify the Corps if any listed species or designated critical habitat might be affected by the proposed project and may not begin work until notified by the Corps that the requirements of the Endangered Species Act have been satisfied and that the activity is authorized.

p. Permittees are advised that development activities in or near a floodway may be subject to the National Flood Insurance Program that prohibits any development, including fill, within a floodway that results in any increase in base flood elevations. This general permit does not authorize any activity prohibited by the National Flood Insurance Program.

q. The permittee must install and maintain, at his expense, any signal lights and signals prescribed by the U.S. Coast Guard, through regulations or otherwise, on authorized facilities. For further information, the permittee should contact the U.S. Coast Guard Marine Safety Office at (910) 772-2191.

r. The permittee must maintain any structure or work authorized by this permit in good condition and in conformance with the terms and conditions of this permit. The Permittee is not relieved of this requirement if the Permittee abandons the structure or work. Transfer in fee simple of the work authorized by this permit will automatically transfer this permit to the property's new owner, with all of the rights and responsibilities enumerated herein. The permittee must inform any subsequent owner of all activities undertaken under the authority of this permit and provide the subsequent owner with a copy of the terms and conditions of this permit.

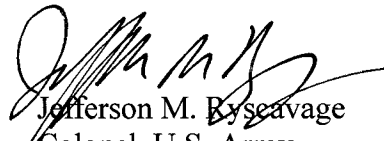
s. At his sole discretion, any time during the processing cycle, the Wilmington District Engineer may determine that this general permit will not be applicable to a specific proposal. In such case, the procedures for processing an individual permit in accordance with 33 CFR 325 will be available.

t. Except as authorized by this general permit or any USACE approved modification to this general permit, all fill material placed in waters or wetlands shall be generated from an upland source and will be clean and free of any pollutants except in trace quantities.

u. Except as authorized by this general permit or any USACE approved modification to this general permit, all excavated material will be disposed of in approved upland disposal areas.

v. Activities which have commenced (i.e., are under construction) or are under contract to commence in reliance upon this general permit will remain authorized provided the activity is completed within twelve months of the date of the general permit's expiration, modification, or revocation. Activities completed under the authorization of this general permit which were in effect at the time the activity was completed continue to be authorized by the general permit.

**BY AUTHORITY OF THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY:**



Jefferson M. Ryseavage  
Colonel, U.S. Army  
District Commander